

Module 4

Enlightenment and Revolution

Exam-Study Guide

Lesson #1:

The Scientific Revolution

- **Matching:**

1. geocentric theory
2. deism
3. heliocentric theory
4. Scientific Revolution
5. scientific method

- **Multiple Choice:**

6. Why did Nicolaus Copernicus wait until late in his life to publish his theory and publication of heliocentric universe?
7. Which scientist's is most closely associated with Analytical geometry?
8. Why did many ancient Greek astronomers believe in a geocentric universe?
9. How did Issac Newton explain the role of God in the universe?
10. How did Andreas Vesalius improve our understanding of medical science?

Lesson #2:

Enlightenment Thinkers

- Multiple Choice:

11. Thomas Hobbes beliefs on monarchs.
12. What ideals were promoted by 18th-century French intellectuals?
13. How did Cesare Beccaria view of the role of government?
14. What did Adam Smith promote because he believed it generated the most wealth?
15. What did Montesquieu admire about the British government?

Lesson #3:

The Enlightenment Spreads

- **Matching:**

16. salons
17. neoclassical
18. baroque
19. enlightened despot
20. Classical

- **Multiple Choice:**

21. Why were Diderot's *Encyclopedia* disliked by the Catholic Church?
22. How did Enlightenment philosophers view the status of women?
23. How did Frederick II of Prussia view his reforms for his country?
24. Mary Astell's view of the role of women in society and marriage.
25. How did the discoveries of the Scientific Revolution affect European beliefs about religion?

Lesson #4:

The American Revolution

- **Multiple Choice:**

26. What was the effect of the Navigation Acts on colonial commerce?
27. How did the French and Indian War change the relationship between the American colonies and Great Britain?
28. What grievances are cited in the Declaration of Independence?
29. What was a major weakness of the Articles of Confederation?
30. What characteristics of the American government reflects the enlightened thought of Voltaire?

Lesson #2

Enlightenment Thinkers

- **Short Writing Response:**

31. Why did Voltaire make many enemies during his lifetime? Explain his use of satire.

Module 4 Exam Evaluation

1. How did you do on the Module 4 Exam?

1 2 3 4 5

1=poor 2=below average 3=average 4=good 5=very good

2. Approximately how much time did you spend studying? Include class time.

3. How would you rate yourself on your class assignments? Explain.

1 2 3 4 5

1=poor 2=below average 3=average 4=good 5=very good

4. What specific strategies do you plan to use to help yourself improve next chapter on class assignments and the chapter exam?

5. Did you improve your score from last exam? Why/Why not?